THE GERMAN ENERGY TRANSITION NUCLEAR PHASE-OUT 2021/22 - STATUS AND OUTLOOK

NUCLEAR ENERGY CONFERENCE 2015

LINZ, MAY 19TH

Presented by Claudia Kunz Energy Advisor, Renewable Energies Agency, Germany



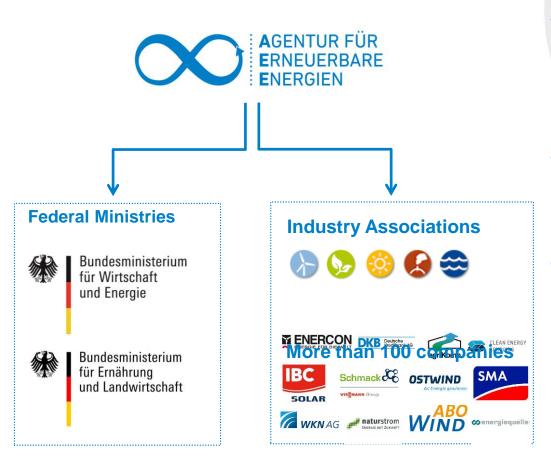


- 1. AEE Identity and Mission
- The Energy Transition: German climate and energy policy targets
- Status and current developments in the German power sector
- Outlook and vision: 100 % Renewable Electricity
 Scenario ("The new power world")
- 5. Conclusions



AEE: PROVIDING ADVOCACY FOR RENEWABLE ENERGY





- Founded by the Renewable
 Energy Industry Assiociations
 and the Federal Ministry of
 Environment in 2005
- of the renewable energies sector
- Current projects supported by the Federal ministry for Economic affairs and Energy and the Federal Ministry of Food and Agriculture

WIND & SOLAR: RIDICULISED, UNDERESTIMATED, COMBATTED...

 "We construct Growian to demonstrate that it does not work."

(Günther Klätte, RWE-Manager, 1981)

"Even in the long-term solar, hydro and wind energy won't be able to cover more than 4 % of wer kritisch fragt, our power consumption."

(Advertisement of the German Electricity Industry, June 1993)

- "Renewables and nuclear energy are ideal partners for a climate friendly power supply" (German Atomic Forum, 2009)
- "The use of solar energy in Germany is as reasonable as the cultivation of pineapple in Alaska."

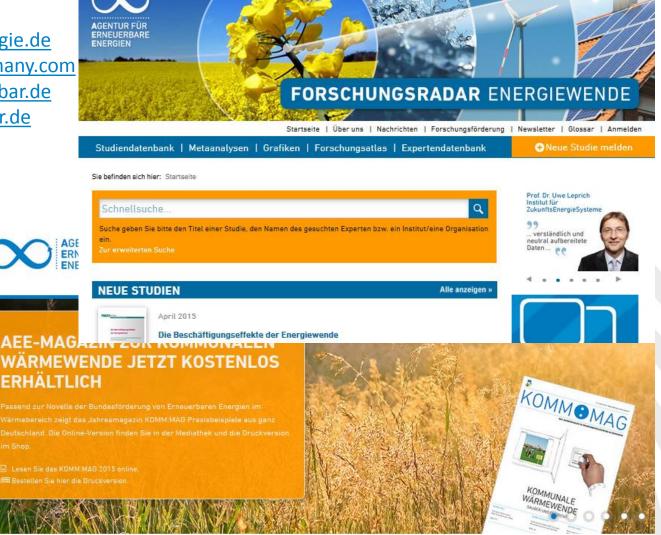
(RWE-CEO Jürgen Grossmann, January 2012)





INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION RENEWABLE ENERGIES AGENCY Tenewables-in-definance on the communication of the commun

www.unendlich-viel-energie.de
www.renewables-in-germany.com
www.kommunal-erneuerbar.de
www.foederal-erneuerbar.de
www.forschungsradar.de
www.kombikraftwerk.de
www.waermewechsel.de





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ENERGY TRANSITION – POLICY TARGETS



1. Climate Change:

reduce emissions of greenhouse gases by at least 40 percent by 2020 and by 80 to 95 percent by 2050, each compared to 1990.

2. Nuclear phase-out:

still 9 nuclear power plants with an electrical power of approximately 12 GW (97 TWh/a) in operation (8 switched off in March 2011); phase-out in stages until the end of 2022.

(next: Grafenrheinfeld end of 2015)



Nuclear power plant sites in Germany

Source: BMWi

ENERGY TRANSITION – POLICY TARGETS



3. Renewable Energy: increase the share of RE

- in gross final energy consumption to 18 % by 2020, ...
 60 % by 2050,
- in gross electricity consumption to 40-45 % until 2025,
 55-60 % until 2035 and at least 80 % by 2050,
- for heating to 14 % by 2020,
- in the transport sector to at least 10 % by 2020.

4. Energy Efficiency:

- Reduce primary energy consumption by 20 % by 2020 and 50 % by 2050.
- Reduce electricity consumption by 10 % by 2020 and 25 % by 2050 (baseline: 2008).













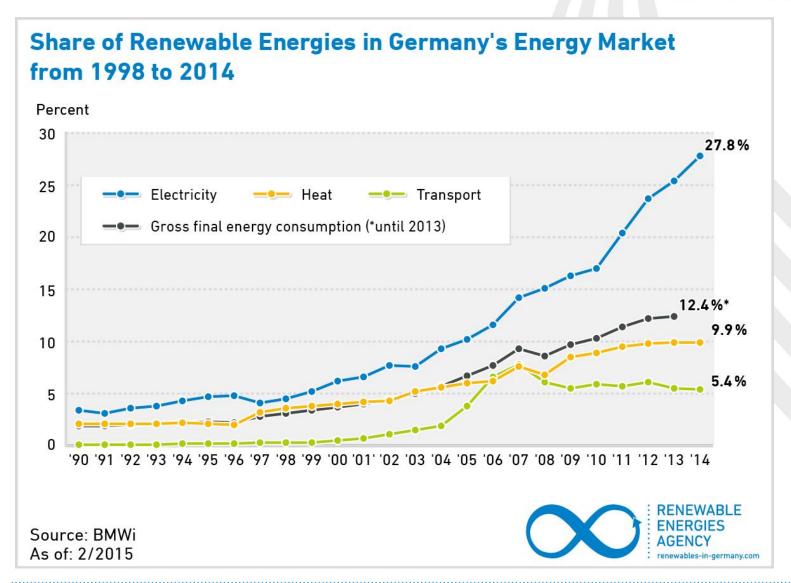




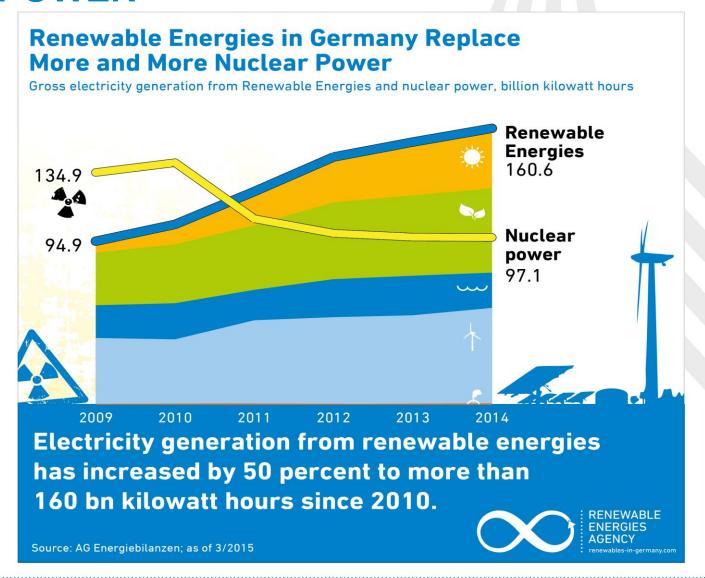
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RENEWABLES EXCEED NUCLEAR RENEWABLE ENERGIES AGENCY Renewables-in-germany.com



Forschungsradar Vergleichsgrafik

GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS NOT ON TRACK



Metaanalyse: Klimaschutz und Treibhausgasemissionen in Deutschland

Gesamter Treibhausgasausstoß in verschiedenen Studien und Szenarien

Die Angaben sind nur bedingt vergleichbar. Bis auf UBA 2014 klammern die dargestellten Werte die Emissionen des deutschen Anteils am internationalen Luft- und Seeverkehr aus. Wenige Werte berücksichtigen Emissionen durch Landnutzungsänderung (z.B. DLR/IWES/IfnE 2012, Nitsch 2014, UBA 2014).



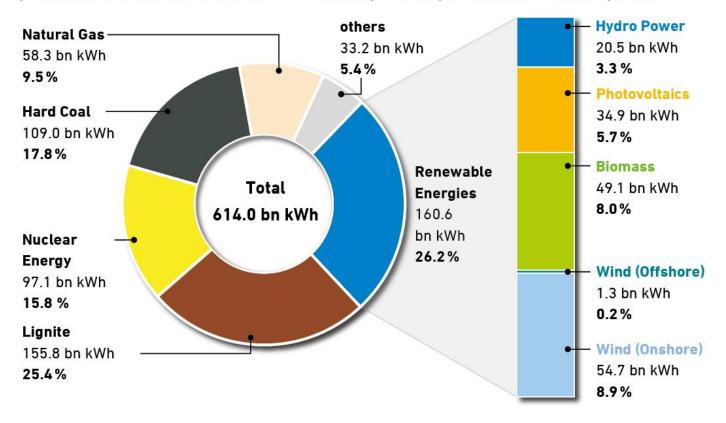


BIG SHARE OF RENEWABLES – BUT COAL AND LIGNITE STILL



Germany's power mix in 2014

Renewable Energies contributed 160.6 billion kilowatt hours or 26.2 percent to gross electricity production. The share of renewables in electricity consumption increased to 27.8 percent.



Sources: AGEE-Stat. BDEW:

As of: 3/2015



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"THE NEW POWER WORLD"

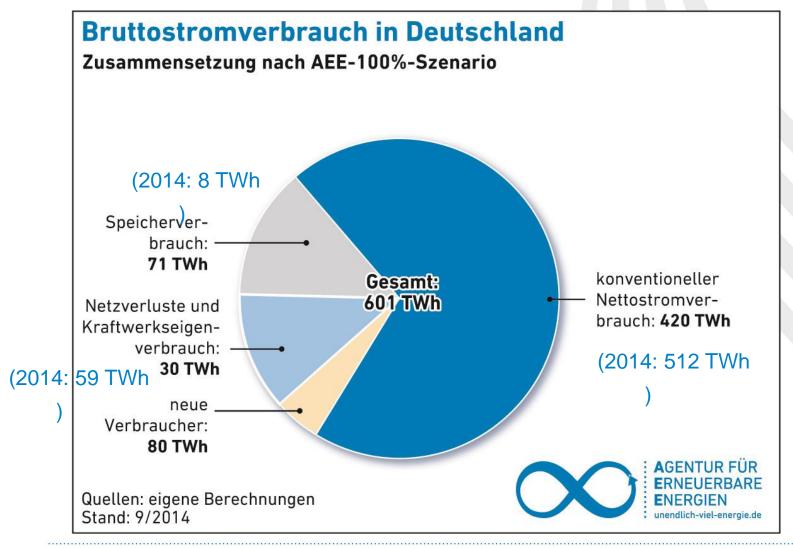


- Development of a 100 %
 Renewable Power Scenario for Germany mandated by the parliamentary group of Bündnis 90/Die Grünen of the Bundestag
- Based on a meta-analysis of several energy studies and scenarios – no own modelling



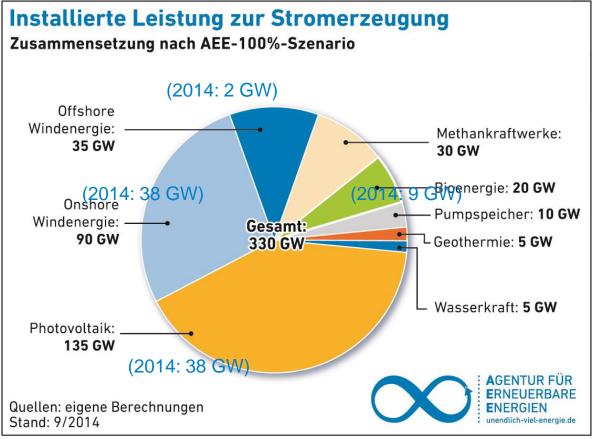
THE NEW POWER WORLD – ELECTRICITY CONSUMPTION





THE NEW POWER WORLD – RENEWABLE POWER CAPACITY

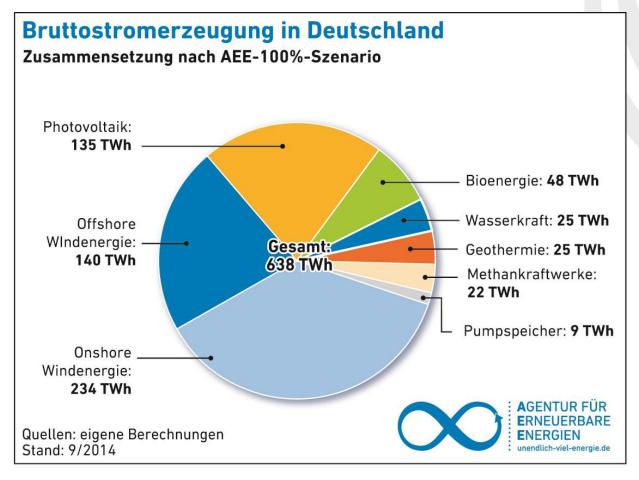




- Wind +Solar = 260 GW
- Bioenergy: more electric capacity, but not more power → not more biomass input
 - Geothermal power very uncertain
- Different solutions
 possible, also more power
 for heat and transport

THE NEW POWER WORLD – POWER PRODUCTION

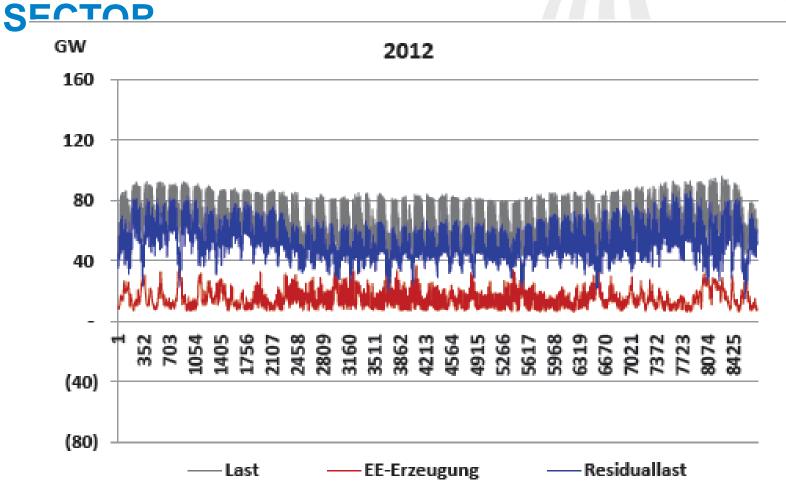




- Wind + Solar = 80 %
- Bioenergy = the same as 2014
- Power surplus of almost 40 TWh can be exported, used for heat or transport services or other purposes

CHALLENGES IN THE POWER



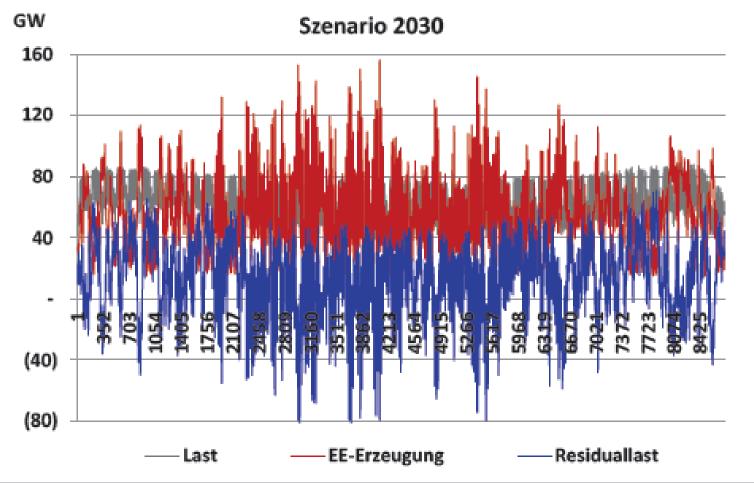


Renewable Power Production, Load and Residual Load in 2012

Source: BET 2013

CHALLENGES IN THE POWER





Renewable Power Production, Load and Residual Load in 2030

Source: BET 2013



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CHALLENGES AND SOLUTIONS



- The first 25 % of renewables could be integrated into the existing power system
- In order to achieve the next 25 % the system has to change:
 - Transition to flexible production and consumption
 - System services by Renewables
 - Grid expansion and grid modernisation
- For the further transformation we need
 - New storage capacities
 - Coupling with heat and transport sector

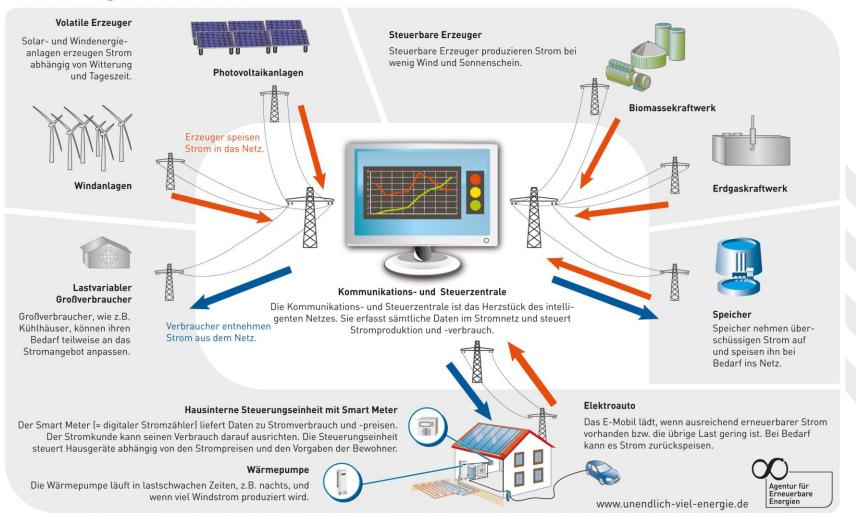


www.kombikraftwerk.de

SOLUTIONS FOR THE POWER SECTOR: SMART GRID



Das intelligente Stromnetz



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION.



Team of AEE

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